

Table 1 Conversion table to SI for magnetism related properties.

Quantity	Symbol	cgs-Gauss units $B = H + 4\pi M$	Conversion factor to SI	MKSA units (E-H cor.) $B = \mu_0 H + I$	Conversion factor to SI (E-B cor.)	SI $B = \mu_0 (H + M)$
Magnetic flux density	$B$	G	$10^{-4}$	T, Wb/m <sup>2</sup>	1	T, Wb/m <sup>2</sup>
Magnetic flux	$\Phi$	Mx	$10^{-8}$	Wb	1	Wb
Magnetomotive force	$V_m$	Gb	$10/4\pi$	A	1	A
Magnetic field strength	$H$	Oe	$10^3/4\pi$	A/m	1	A/m
Magnetization	$M, I$	emu/cm <sup>3</sup>	$10^3$	Wb/m <sup>2</sup>	$1/\mu_0$	A/m, J/(T · m <sup>3</sup> )
Mass magnetization	$\sigma$	emu/g	1	(Wb · m)/kg	$1/\mu_0$	A · m <sup>2</sup> /kgJ/(T · kg)
Magnetic moment	$m$	emu	$10^{-3}$	Wb · m	$1/\mu_0$	A · m <sup>2</sup> , J/T
Susceptibility	$\chi$	—, (emu/(cm <sup>3</sup> · Oe))	$4\pi$	H/m <sup>a</sup>	$1/\mu_0$	— <sup>b</sup>
Permeability of vacuum	$\mu_0$	1	$4\pi \times 10^{-7}$	H/m	1	H/m
Permeability	$\mu$	—	$4\pi \times 10^{-7} = \mu_0$	H/m	1	H/m
Demagnetizing factor	$N$	— <sup>c</sup>	$1/4\pi$	— <sup>d</sup>	1	— <sup>e</sup>
Maximum energy product	$(BH)_{max}$	G · Oe	$10-1/4\pi$	J/m <sup>3</sup>	1	J/m <sup>3</sup>
Energy density	$E, K$	erg/cm <sup>3</sup>	$10^{-1}$	J/m <sup>3</sup>	1	J/m <sup>3</sup>

<sup>a</sup>  $I = \chi H$ .  $\chi_r$  defined by  $\chi_r = \chi/\mu_0$  is equal to  $\chi$  in SI.

<sup>b</sup>  $M = \chi H$

<sup>c</sup>  $N_x + N_y + N_z = 4p$

<sup>d</sup> Demagnetizing field:  $H_d = - (N / \mu_0) \cdot I$ ,  $N_x + N_y + N_z = 1$

<sup>e</sup> Demagnetizing field:  $H_d = - NM$ ,  $N_x + N_y + N_z = 1$

Table 2 Conversion table for inch-unit quantities used in magnetic and optical recording.

Quantity	Inch-unit	Conversion factor to recommended unit	Recommended unit <sup>f</sup>	Notes
Linear recording density	bpi, frpi, fci	100/2.54	bit/m, fr/m, fc/m	Use prefix as Mfr/m <sup>g</sup>
Areal recording density	bit/in <sup>2</sup>	$10^4 / 6.45$	bit/m <sup>2</sup>	Use prefix as Tbit/m <sup>2</sup> <sup>g</sup>

<sup>f</sup> These are not SI units.

<sup>g</sup> bit/mm, fr/mm and bit/mm<sup>2</sup> are also used.

TABLE I  
UNITS FOR MAGNETIC PROPERTIES

Symbol	Quantity	Conversion from Gaussian and ergs emu to SI <sup>a</sup>
$\Phi$	Magnetic flux	$1 \text{ Mx} \rightarrow 10^{-8} \text{ Wb} = 10^{-8} \text{ V s}$
$B$	Magnetic flux density, magnetic induction	$1 \text{ G} \rightarrow 10^{-4} \text{ T} = 10^{-4} \text{ Wb/m}^2$
$H$	Magnetic field strength	$1 \text{ Oe} \rightarrow 10^3/(4\pi) \text{ A/m}$
$m$	Magnetic moment	$1 \text{ erg/G} = 1 \text{ emu} \rightarrow 10^{-3} \text{ A m}^2 = 10 \text{ J/T}$
$M$	Magnetization	$1 \text{ erg/(G cm}^3\text{)} = 1 \text{ emu/cm}^3 \rightarrow 10^{-3} \text{ A/m}$
$4\pi M$	Magnetization	$1 \text{ G} \rightarrow 10^3/(4\pi) \text{ A/m}$
$\sigma$	Mass magnetization	$1 \text{ erg/(G g)} = 1 \text{ emu/g} \rightarrow 1 \text{ A m}^2/\text{kg}$
$j$	Magnetic dipole moment	$1 \text{ erg/G} = 1 \text{ emu} \rightarrow 4\pi \times 10^{-4} \text{ T}$
$J$	Magnetic polarization	$1 \text{ erg/(G cm}^3\text{)} = 1 \text{ emu/cm}^3 \rightarrow 4\pi \times 10^{-4} \text{ T}$
$\chi, \kappa$	Susceptibility	$1 \rightarrow 4\pi$
$\chi_o$	Mass susceptibility	$1 \text{ cm}^3/\text{g} \rightarrow 4\pi \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$
$\mu$	Permeability	$1 \rightarrow 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \text{ H/m} = 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \text{ Wb/(a m)}$
$\mu_r$	Relative permeability	$\mu \rightarrow \mu_r$
$w, W$	Energy density	$1 \text{ erg/cm}^3 \rightarrow 10^{-3} \text{ J/m}^3$
$N, D$	Demagnetizing factor	$1 \rightarrow 1/(4\pi)$